



Which meteors will hit IT  
organization during 2017-2020?

**gAliT**  
**fEiN**

**EVP & Senior Analyst**  
**STKI**



**New technologies & methodologies meteor shower**

# Agenda

## Process

Digital glue API Strategy

**Conver  
sational  
systems**

Voice & messaging  
interface

Chatbots

AI

Automate  
develop. &  
deliver

Dem

Built

Cont...

## Data

Smart  
world

Machine learning

**Real  
time  
know  
ledge**

IoT SW, sensors

Wearables

mPayments

## Organization

Community  
code

Open source

**Trust  
engine**

Blockchain

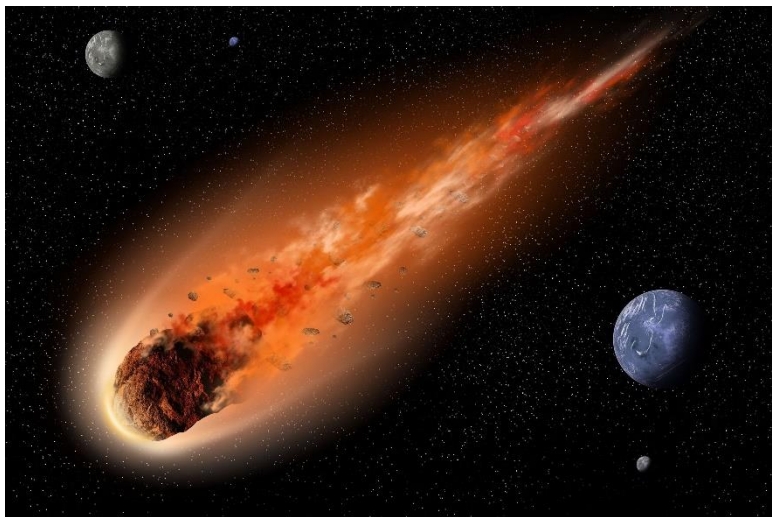
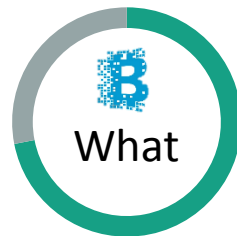
Smart  
contact

meworks

rs

## New IT organization: Structure, governance, risk

# Blockchain



Will hit mainstream in 3 years

## Definition

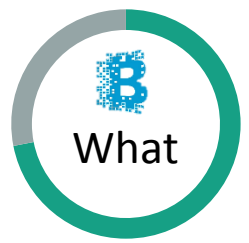
Blockchain is a technology for exchanging **value** (assets, contracts or transactions) over the internet **without central authority** or intermediary

## Blockchain technology

Will fundamentally change :

- economy, governance and business function
- understanding of **trust, ownership** and **trade**

# Trade complexity requires intermediaries



## Trusted 3<sup>rd</sup> parties

Gov



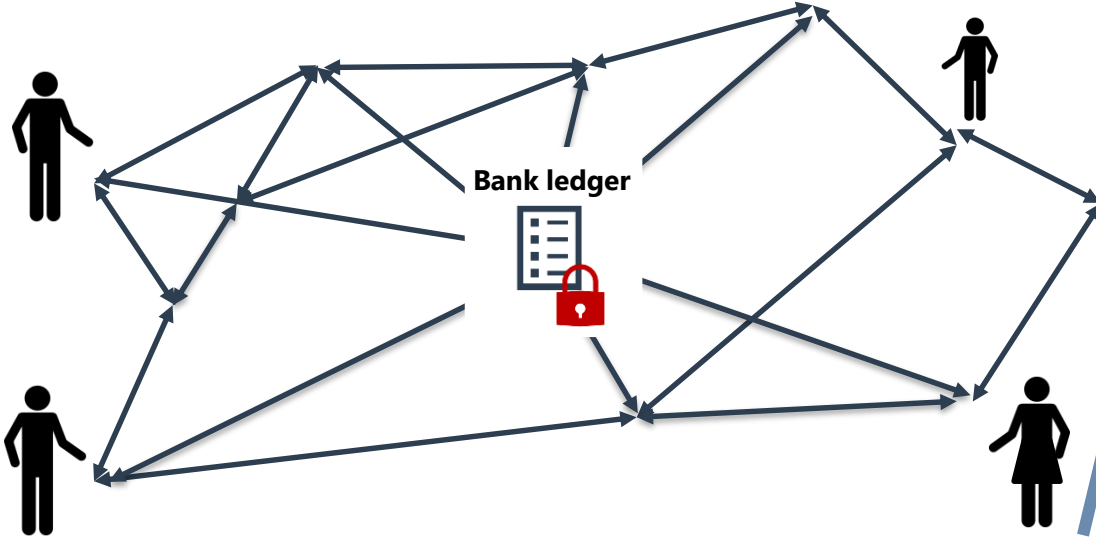
Accountant



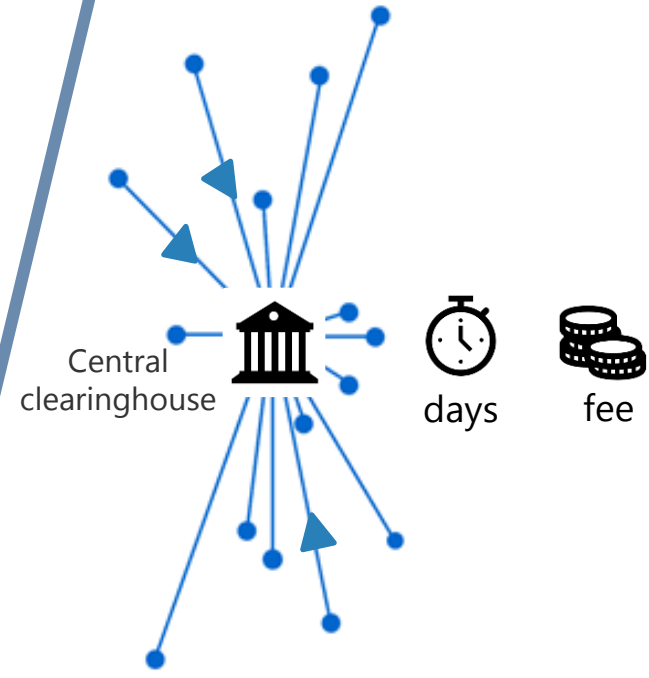
Notary



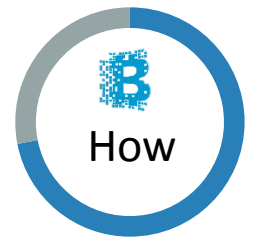
Bank



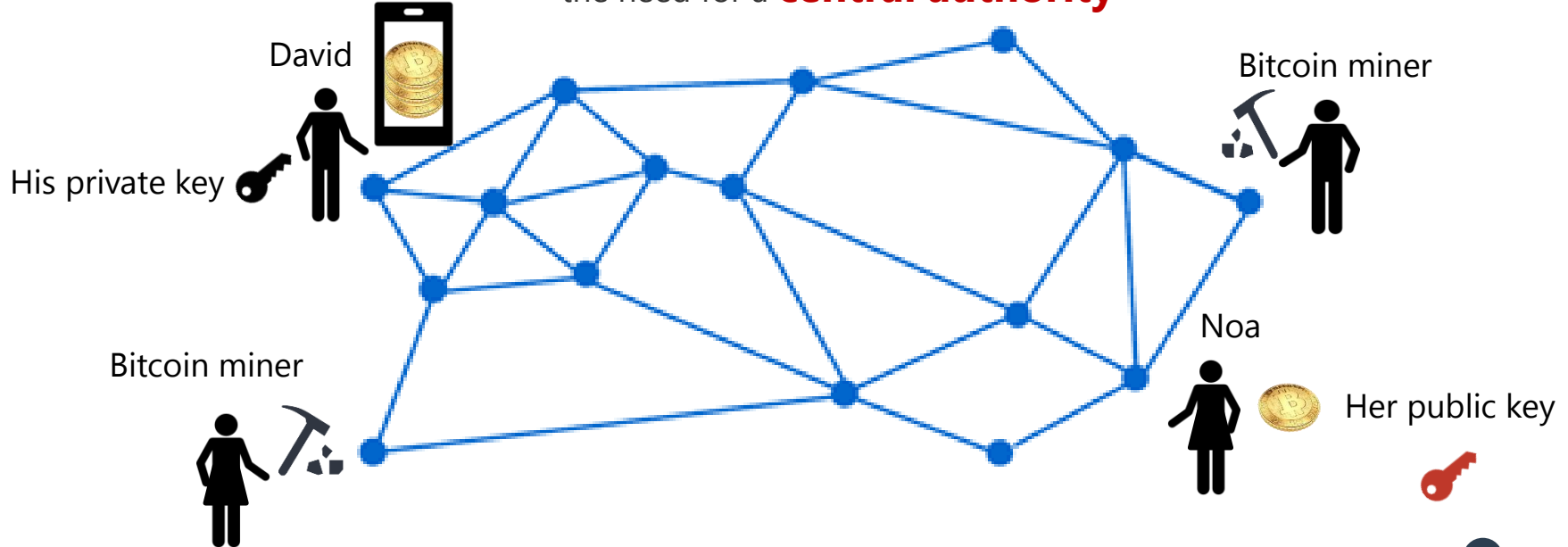
## Current trade business model



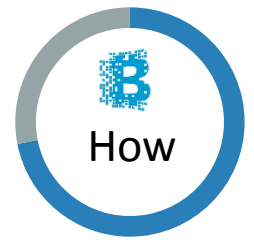
# Getting rid of the middleman



Blockchain allows a **distributed network** of computers to reach **consensus** without the need for a **central authority**



# Shared single source of truth



## Shared ledger

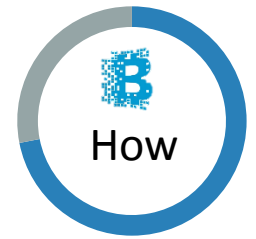
Transactions are synchronized & transparent to all



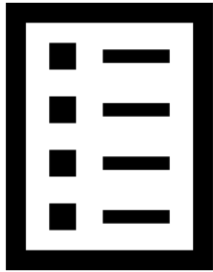
## Consensus

An agreement among group of people without the need for a central authority

# Block and Chain



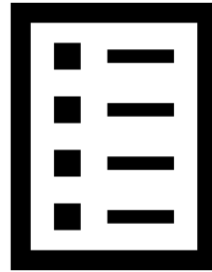
Block <sub>1</sub>



Transactions  
collected & approved  
in last 10 min



Block <sub>2</sub>



Transactions  
collected & approved  
in last 10 min



Block <sub>3</sub>



Transactions  
collected & approved  
in last 10 min

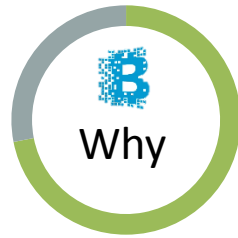


It's **impossible** to change or remove data once a block is recorded on the blockchain ledger



# Benefits of blockchain technology

by *Forbes*



- **Secure**

As a public ledger system, blockchain records and **validates** each and every transaction made, which makes it secure and reliable.



- **Immutable**

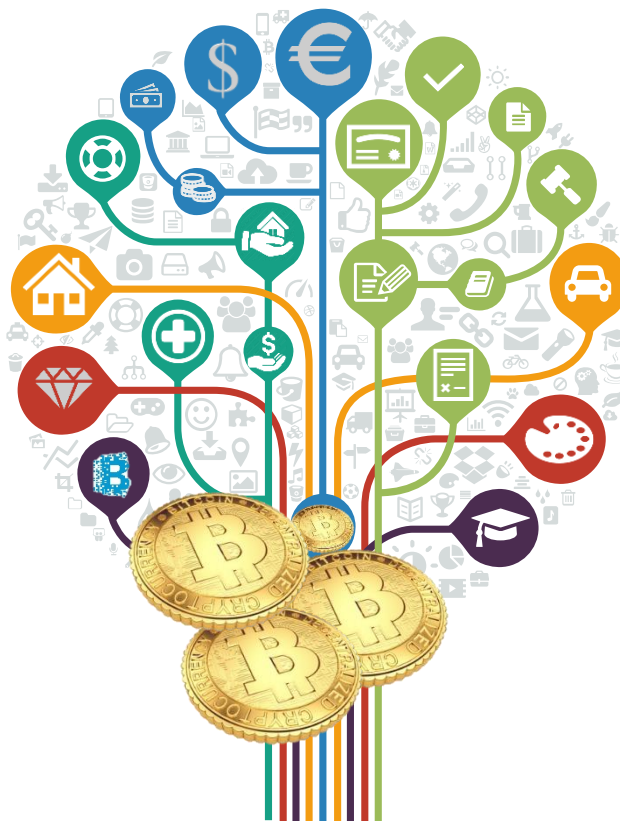
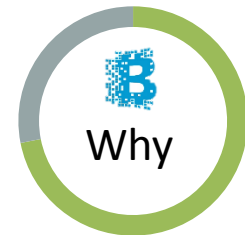
Once transactions enter public ledger, the **chronological history** remains forever and could not be change



- **Faster and cheaper**

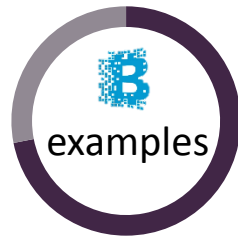
There is **no mediator** in between two people making the transaction, so it's faster and cheaper

# Blockchain of Everything



- **Digital currency 01**  
Euro, dollar, Yen, credit card
- **Intangible asset 02**  
Loan, mortgage, life insurance
- **Governance & compliance 03**  
Contract terms, regulation, digital certificate of ownership, vote
- **Tangible asset 04**  
House, car, etc
- **Digital twin 05**  
Art, diamond
- **Intellectual asset 06**  
Academic degree, patent

# Cases of blockchain use



**Blockchain and diamonds**

*Everledger*



**Blockchain and car industry**

*La'Zooz*



**Smart contracts**

*Allianz*



**Medical records and Insurance**

*BitHealth*



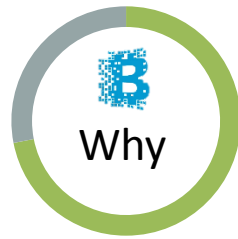
**Blockchain and data mngt.**

*Colu*

Cloud based, open source software as a service

*IBM, Microsoft*

# Finance sector will be the first to adopt the Blockchain



- **Faster and cheaper** than legacy processes, less bureaucracy
- **Smart, self governing contracts** automatically execute the terms & conditions and monitor compliance
- **Regulators' paradise:** data is available to regulators in real time; automatic, full audit trail
- The only way to stay **relevant and competitive** to fintech

## Bank VS FinTech

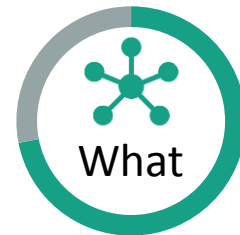


**F** Cloud only, mobile first, non regulated industry



**B** Paper-heavy, expensive, complicated & highly regulated industry

# Internet of Things



## Definition

A network of internet-connected objects, able to collect & exchange data using embedded sensors

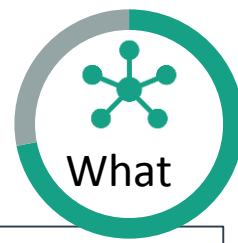
## Connected smart world. Real time

Things around us are starting to share an enormous amount of data, many of them now have voice and intelligence. Based **on real time data & analytics**, we can improve experiences, reimagine business processes but most of all reach **new insights**



Will hit mainstream in 2 years

# 2 main groups of IoT:



## Connected customer

What really matters to customers and how best to deliver it to them

- Smart home
- Connected car
- Health & fitness
- Empowered retail consumer
- Beacons, wearables, mPayments

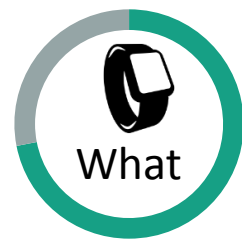


## Industrial IoT

Improving productivity, reducing costs, and automating internal processes

- Predictive maintenance
- Inventory mngt
- Better understanding of product usage
- Smart city/ campus
- Water & waste mngt

# Connected customer and Wearable technology



Health &  
fitness track



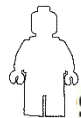
Wearables – the  
greatest app of  
consumer IoT



Retail - Meet (directly)  
your customer, in-  
door journey



Hyper relevant CX;  
Magic moment  
marketing



# Wearing Your Tech on Your Sleeve

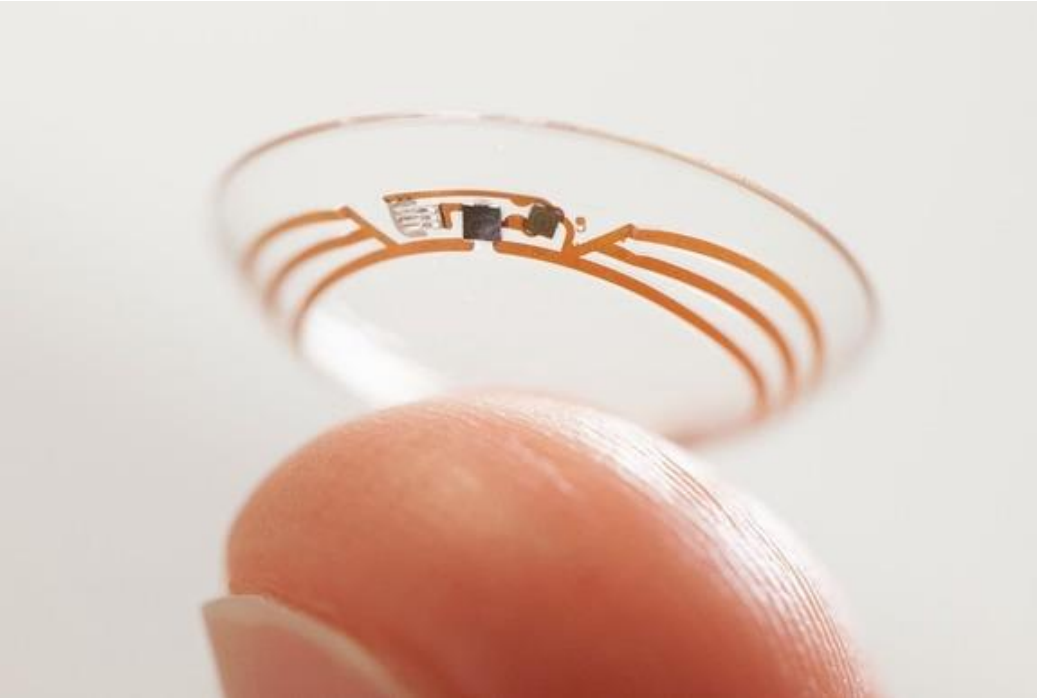
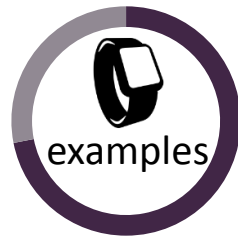


With one swipe you can answer calls, connect google map, listen to a music

**Source: Google & Levi's smart jacket**



# Why a smart contact lens is the ultimate wearable

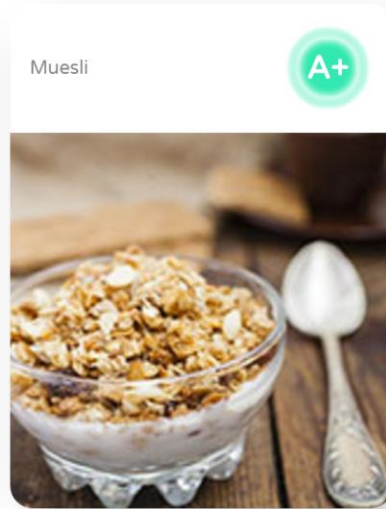
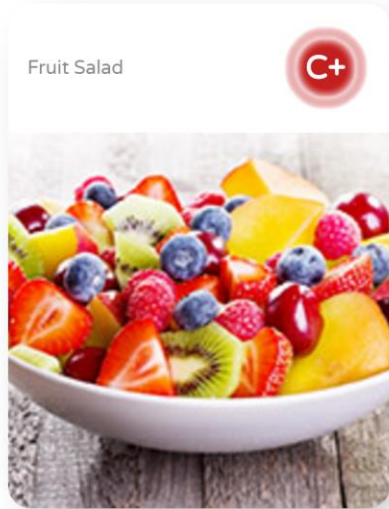
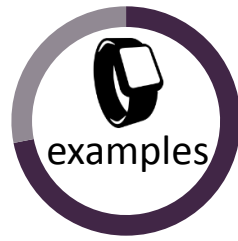


Systems will shrink so small that they can be embedded into an electronic contact lens:

- direction displays, video cameras, medical sensors

**Source: Verily Life Sciences**

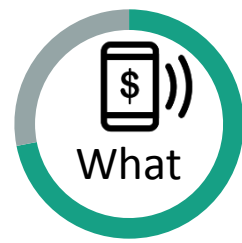
# What's healthy for others may not be healthy for you



You'll be surprised to discover which foods are good for you and your gut microbiome

**Source: DayTwo**

# Wearables, smartphones & IoT will drive 🔥 m-Payment acceptance



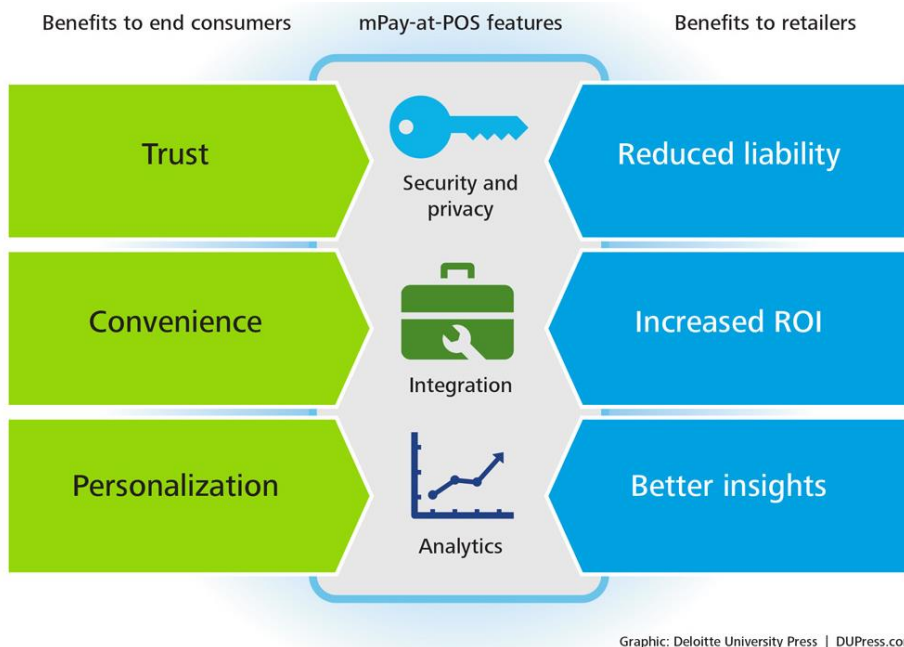
# mPay – Why now?



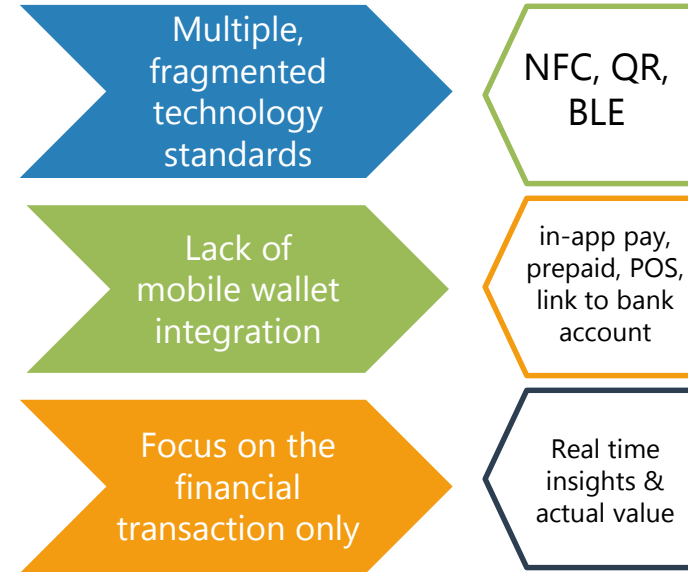
- 01 **Ease of use/** seamless CX
- 02 **Millennials/** ¼ of population, will lead the mobile wallets over credit cards and cash
- 03 **Major players /** Apple Pay, Android Pay, Samsung Pay established M-wallet successfully
- 04 **Consuming on-demand /** real-time capabilities of purchase and payment, self service check out
- 05 **Bluetooth on the rise /** using wireless everywhere you go
- 06 **A new kind of personal assistant/** integrating all sources and providing consumers helpful info based on online habits, searches and behaviors
- 07 **EMV/** mPay-at-POS technologies



# Benefits VS Barriers



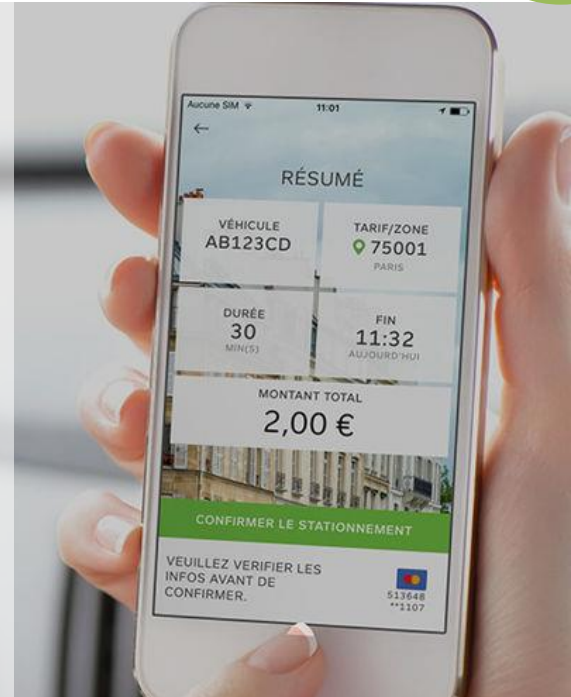
Graphic: Deloitte University Press | DUPress.com



# Mobile wallets




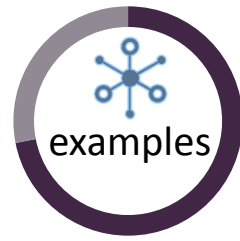
- **Integrated loyalty programs:**
  - coupons, loyalty, and membership cards
- **P2P transfer, bill payment, order delivery updates**
- **Personalized offers:**
  - by in-store component with beacons
- **Ecosystem - in-car payment capabilities:**
  - parking, gas, restaurants



[Volkswagen@PayByPhone](mailto:Volkswagen@PayByPhone)




# Enterprise centric IIOT




**Predictive maintenance**

- Right on time maintenance
- Downtime reduction




**Demand transparency**

Transparency of how things are being produced & delivered




**Better product & service**

Data from actual product usage & human behavior  
Talk to your product



**Smart logistics**

- Inventory mng
- Better decision making



**Smart city**

- smart parking
- smart traffic mngt
- street lighting
- smart waste mngt

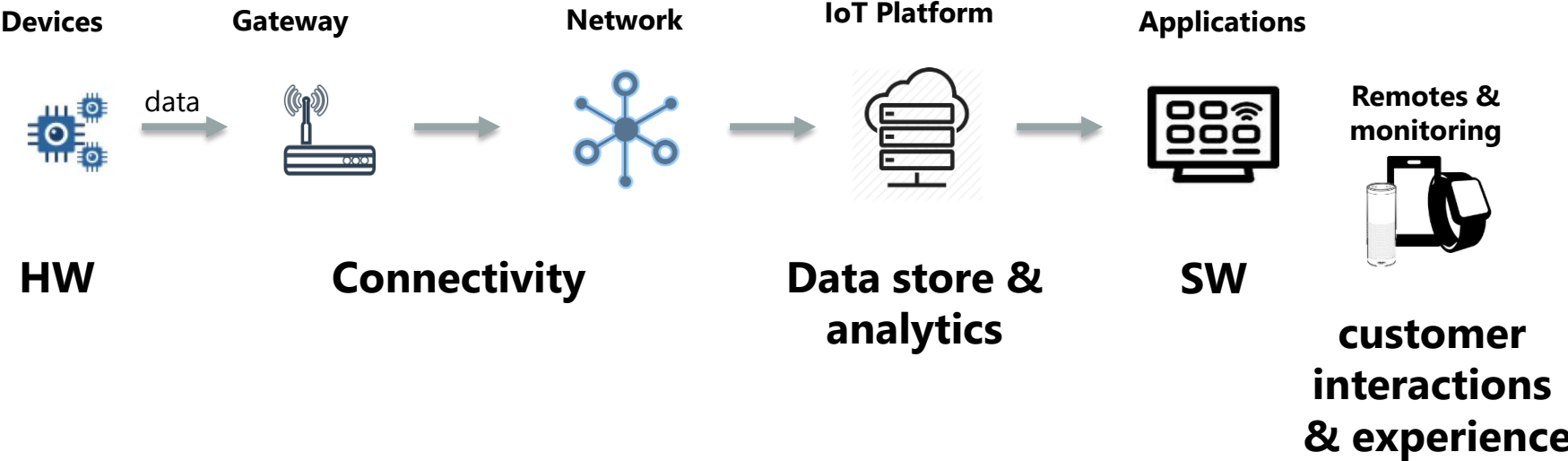
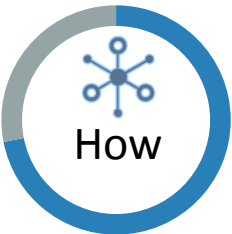
Improving productivity, reducing costs, automating processes

# IoT comes with a load of challenges

- 1 Lack of business executives' full understanding regarding IoT outcomes
- 2 Lack of internal knowledge and skills
- 3 Business model variety
- 4 Different LoBs intersection  
Gathering insight from data across all aspects of the enterprise
- 5 Data volume & real time performance parameters
- 6 Device mngt , diversity & interoperability of devices (different standards)
- 7 IoT project complexity
- 8 Security, privacy and authentication
- 9 **Look for the BLOCKCHAIN**

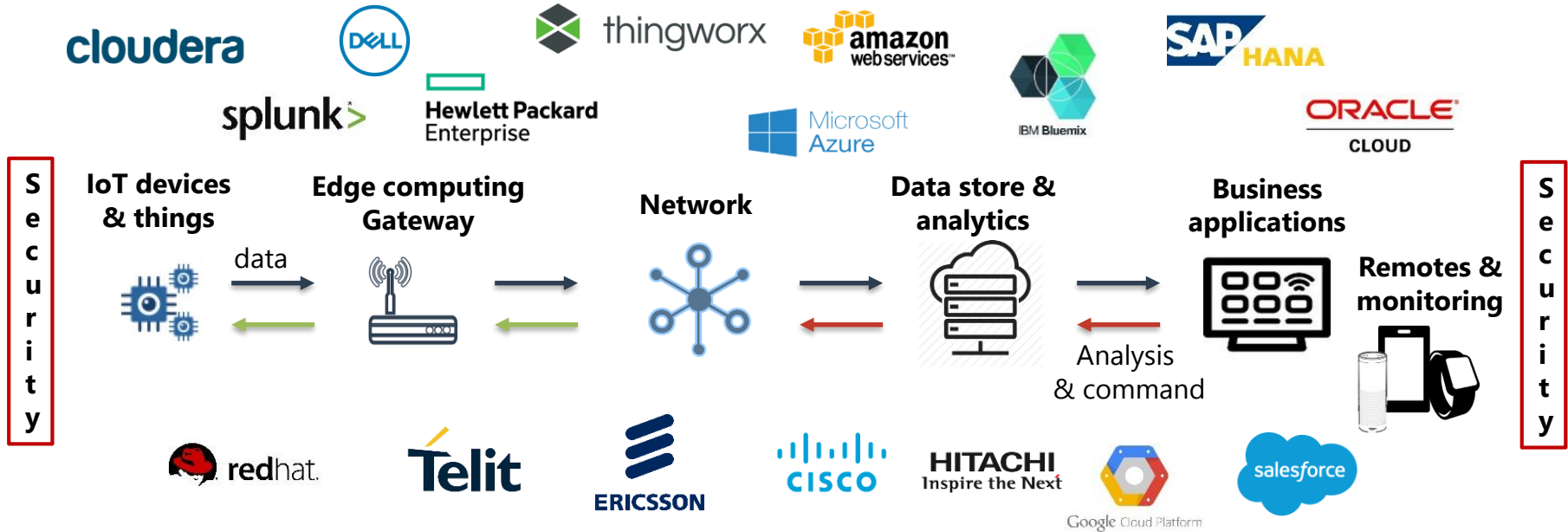
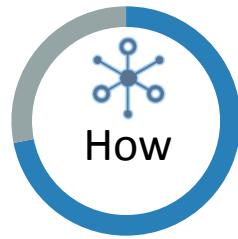


# IoT ecosystem

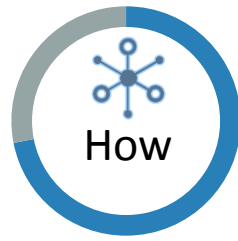


# IoT major players in Israel

(partial list)



# The glue that holds it all together: **IoT platform**



## Modular middleware

Data storage, analytics,  
data communication &  
visualization

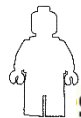
## No platform covers all

## Long term strategy

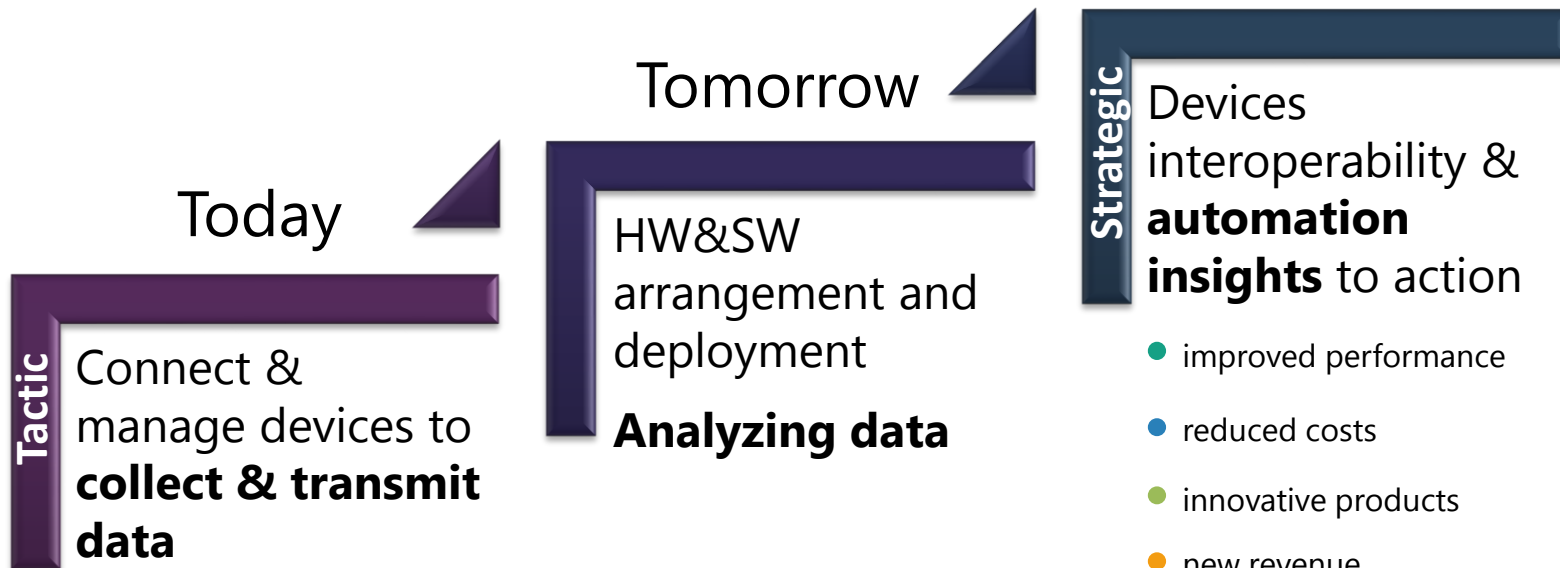
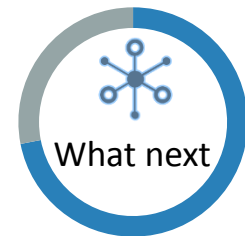
Prepare a robust and  
modern architecture

## Think BIG

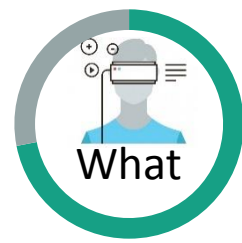
Start small,  
Scale fast.



# Internet of Things evolution



# Augmented and Virtual Reality (AR/VR)



## Augmented and Virtual Reality (AR/VR)

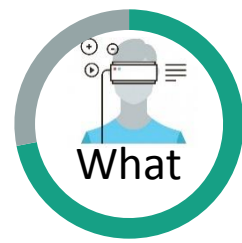
Natural interaction with a digital world, future interface, like remote interactions or retail wayfinding

### AR/VR

AR and VR easing toward mainstream. Both technologies were once relegated merely to games, but today they're generating business interests. It's about more empathetic remote collaboration and storytelling which immerse users directly in an experience

Will hit mainstream in 3 years

# Intuitive interaction with technology

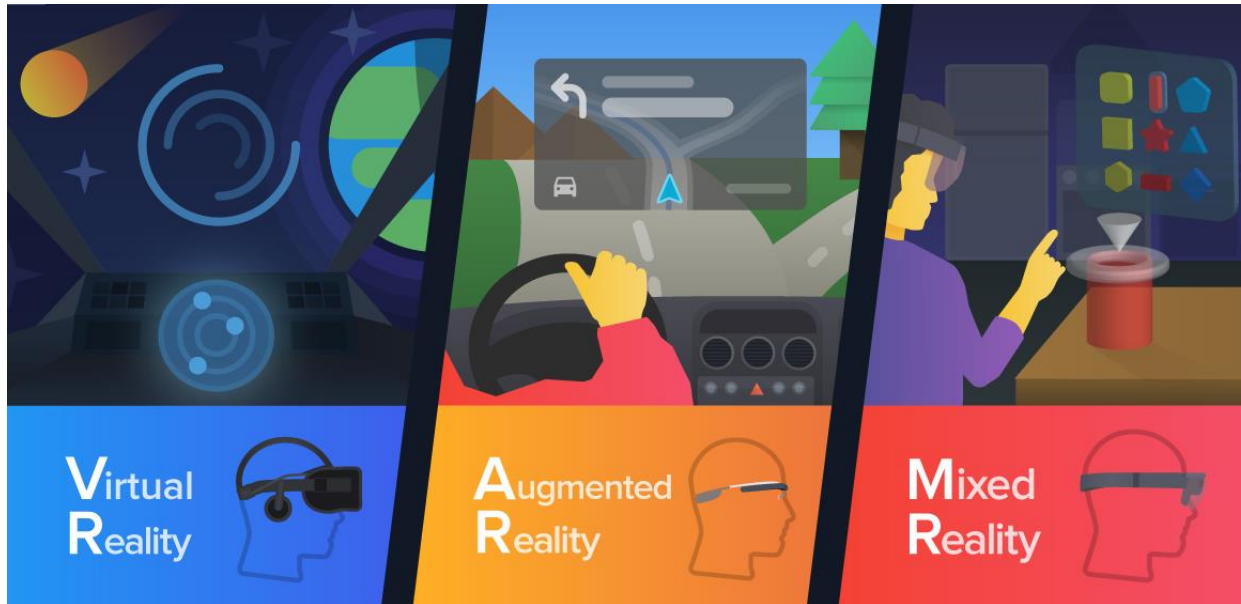
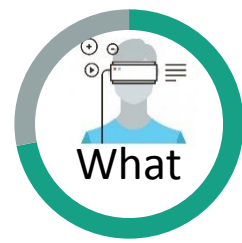


Intuitive interaction allows communication with technology, making keyboard or touchpad obsolete

It's a lot more interesting to interact with an environment, if an environment can respond to you



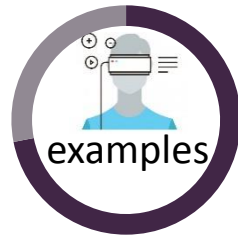
# When will AR/VR/MR become a channel?



**Facebook, Apple & Google are betting on AR/ VR**

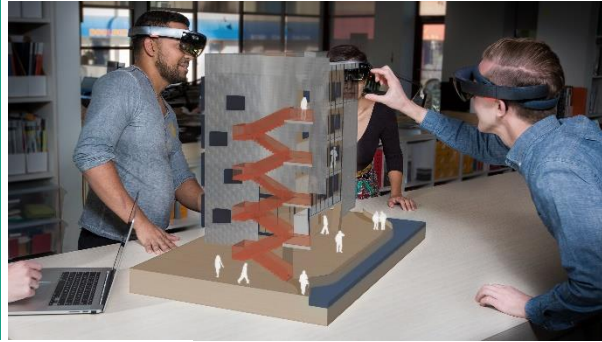


# Microsoft HoloLens



## Microsoft HoloLens

AR headset with deep Windows 10 integration



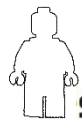
## Mixed reality

Your world is the canvas

When you collaborate, it's easier to show than to tell. Your Skype contacts can overlay sketches and holograms on physical objects in your view

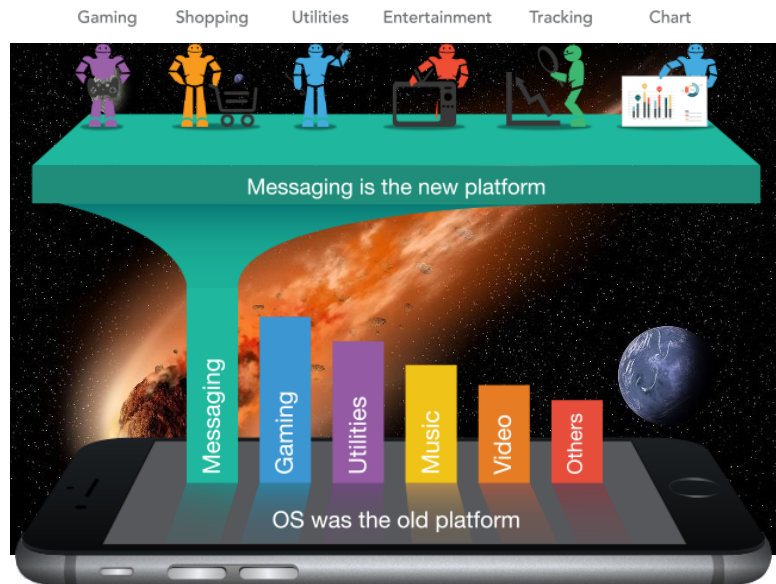
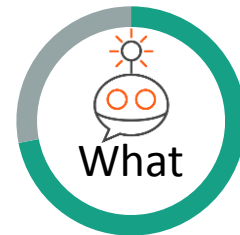


Interacting with holograms in mixed reality enables you to visualize and work with your digital content as part of your real world





# Conversational systems



Will hit mainstream in a year

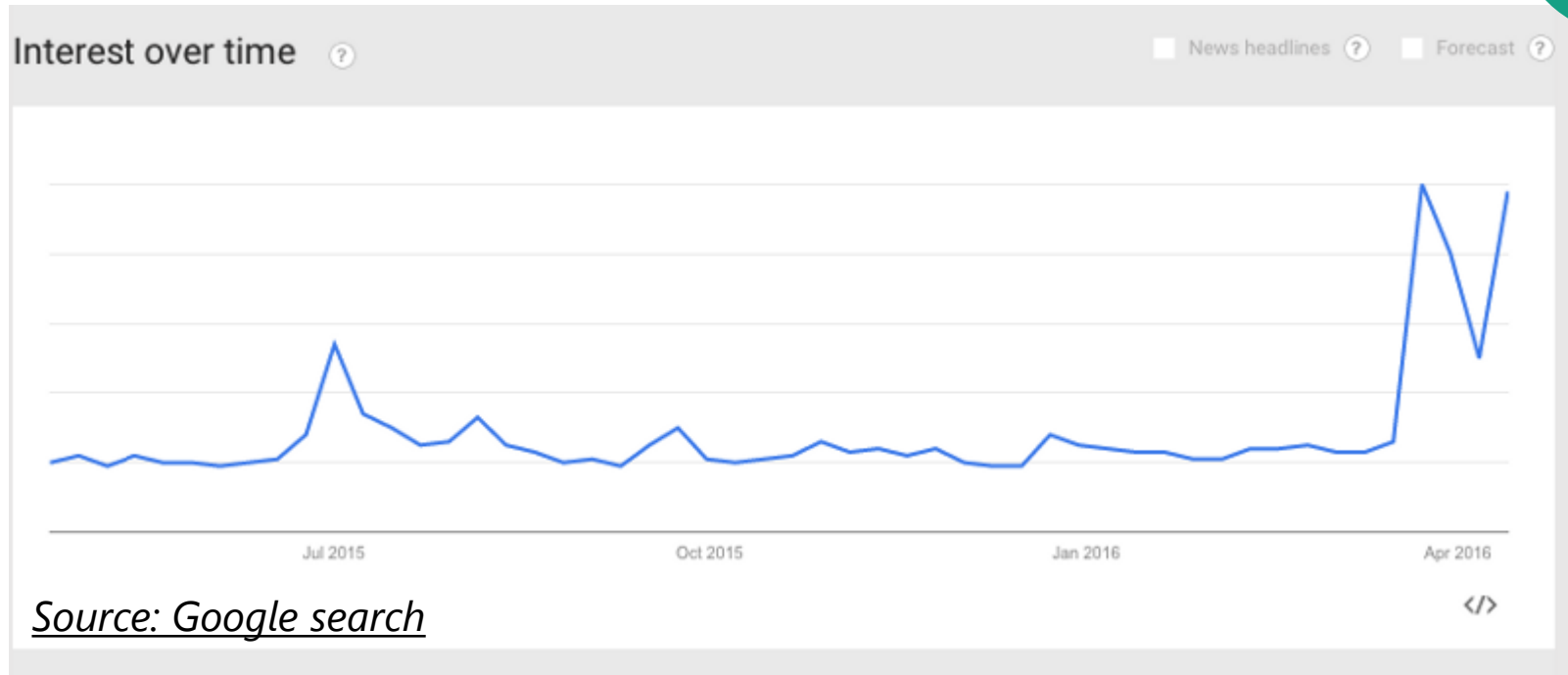
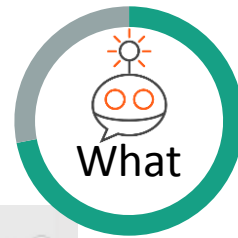
## Voice & messaging OS, Chatbots

Powered by AI. Text-based services that let users complete tasks

## Messaging is the new platform

- Messaging app is the most popular used app
- So lets deliver services using messaging app
- Automated services can be delivered by chatbots who will talk to you like a human

# Trend alarm



## Why Chatbots Will Soon Kill the App Store

20 Oct 2016 9:57am, by Jennifer Riggins



CMO Network / #GettingBuzz

# How Chatbots And Deep Learning Will Change The Future Of Organizations



# CHATBOTS

## Bots are the new apps: Microsoft reveals how artificial intelligence will order our pizza



By Alistair Charlton

March 30, 2016 19:39 BST



## Microsoft CEO Nadella: 'Bots are the new apps'



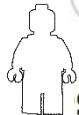
Marco della Cava, USA TODAY

10:21 p.m. EDT March 30, 2016

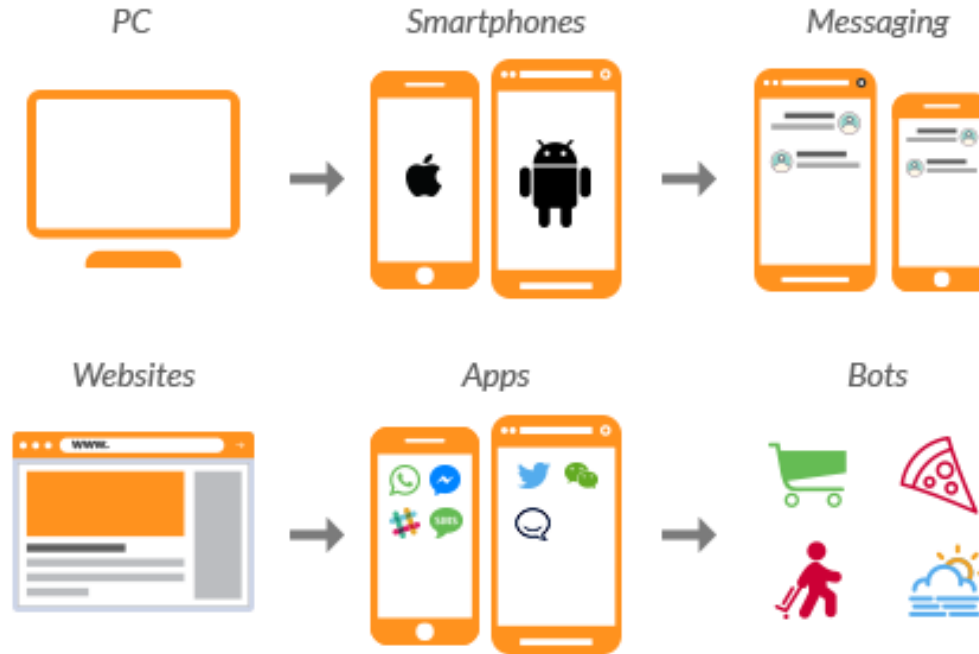
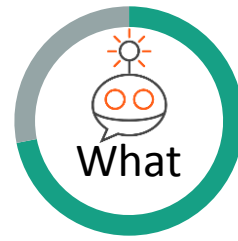
## Bots, the next frontier

Technology

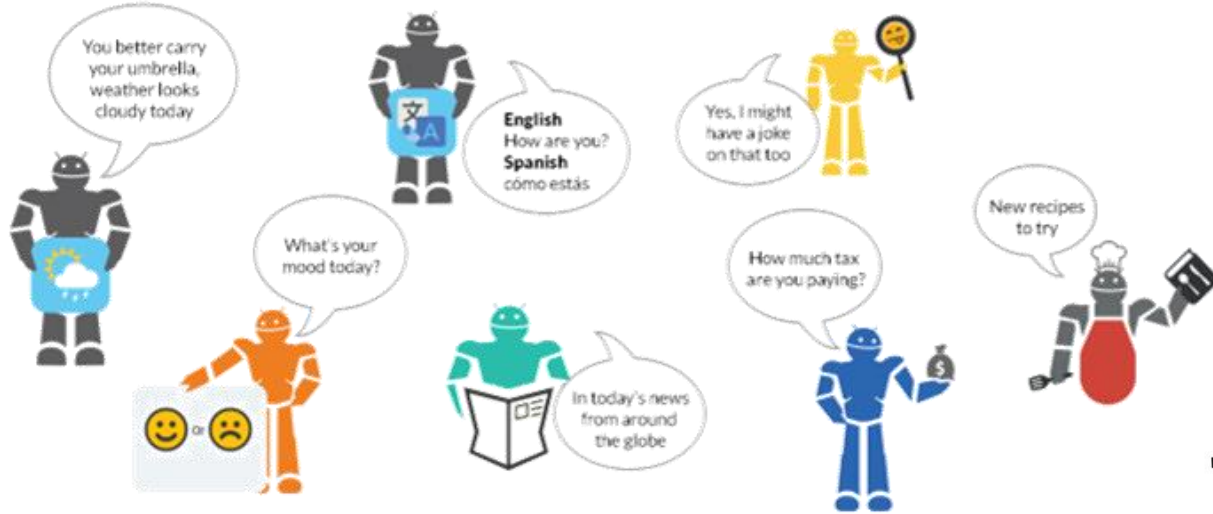
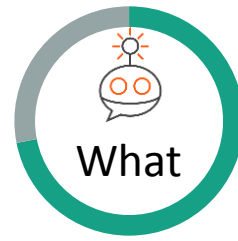
## The end of apps is here. Long live chat bots



# Chatbots are perfect for mobile, more than apps



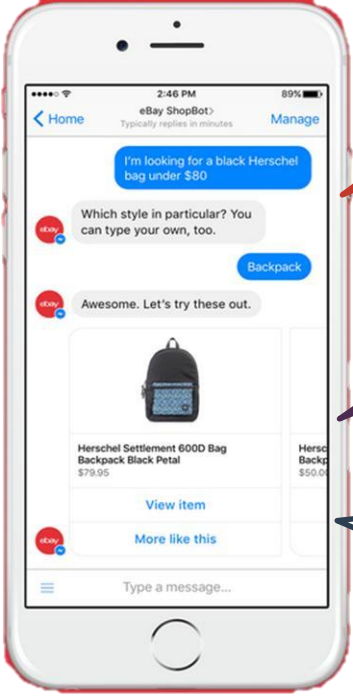
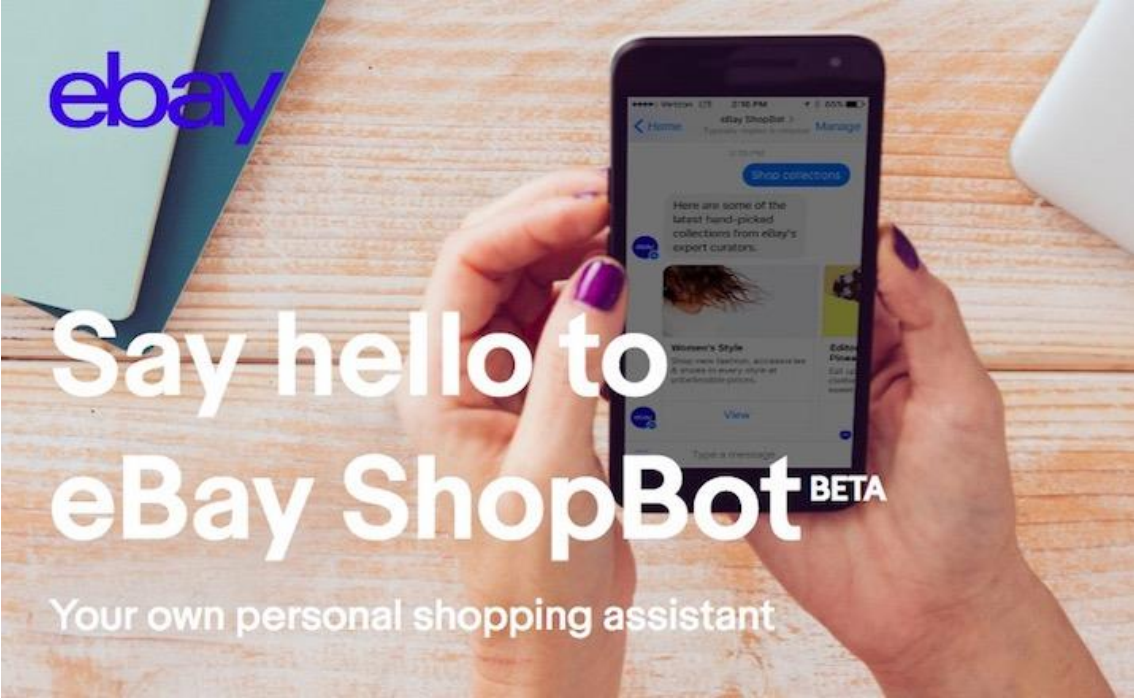
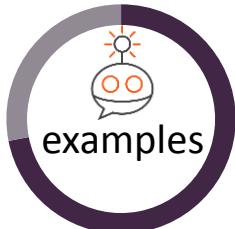
# It's already happening



Chatbot



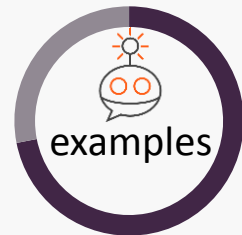
# Personal ShopBot



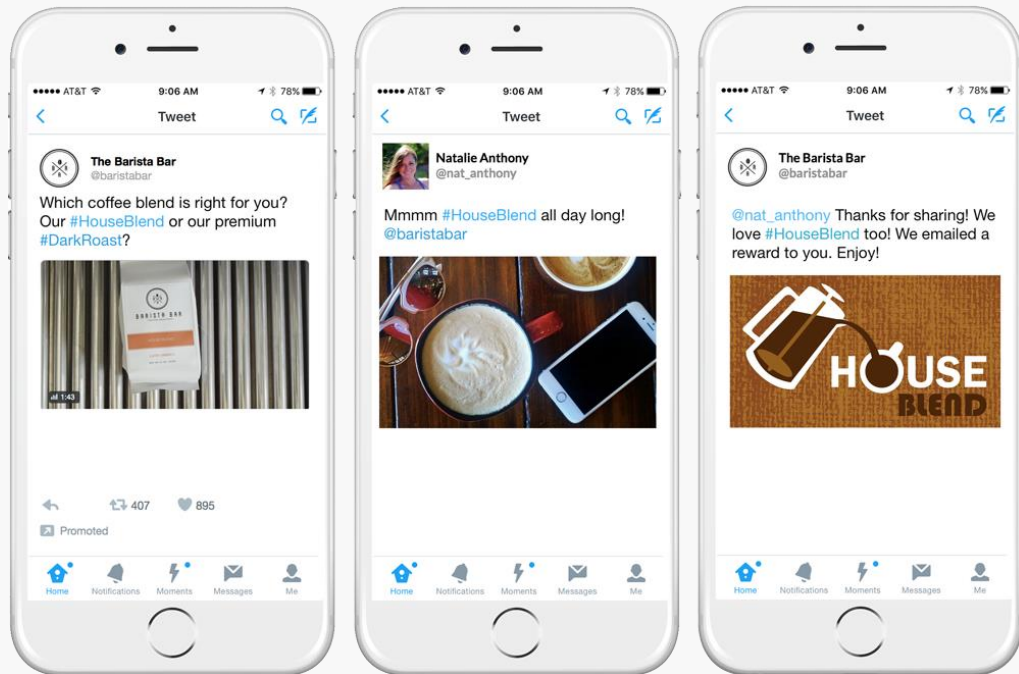
What are you looking for?

Favorite celebrity style?

Fashion tips

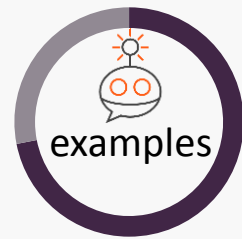


# Conversational commerce bots



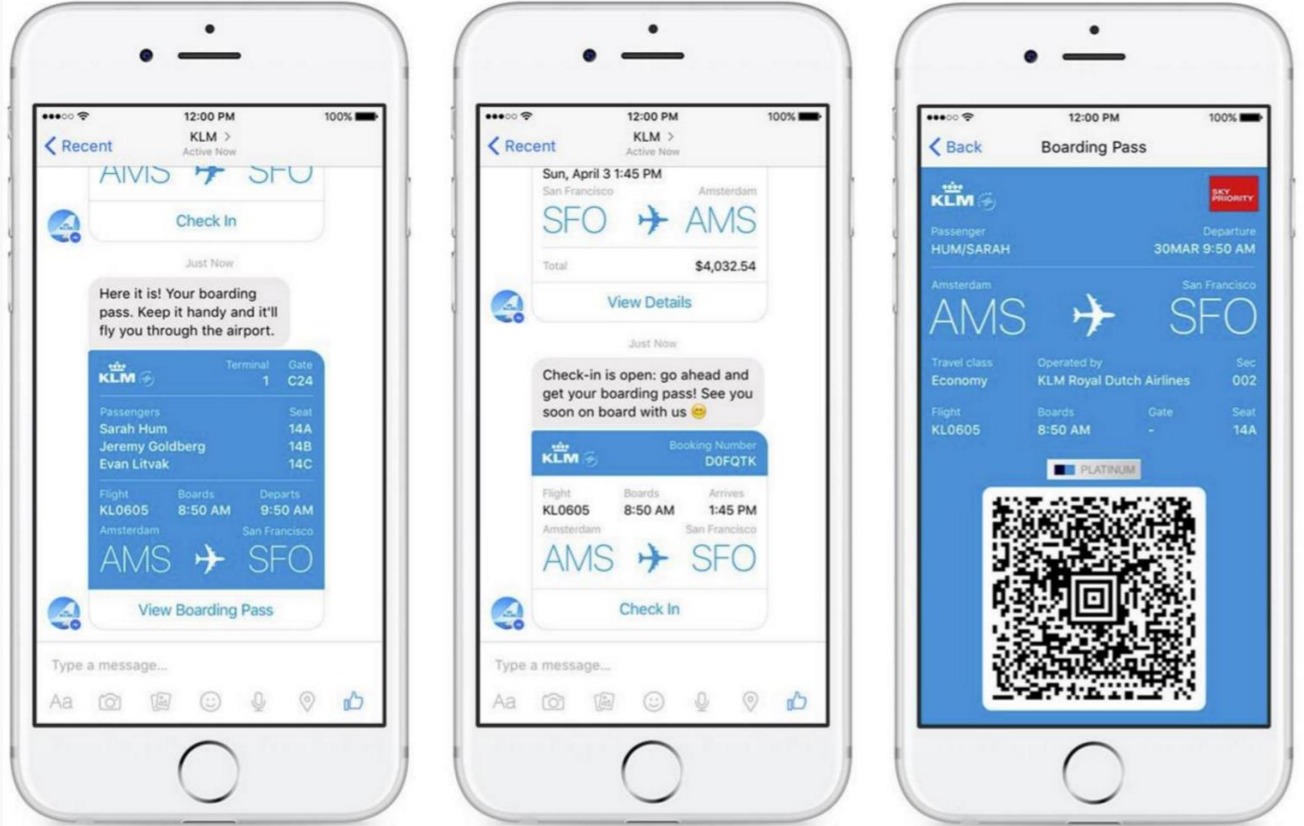
**Conversational Commerce** is any dialog between a consumer and a brand. Payment itself can be a conversation by a bots or person





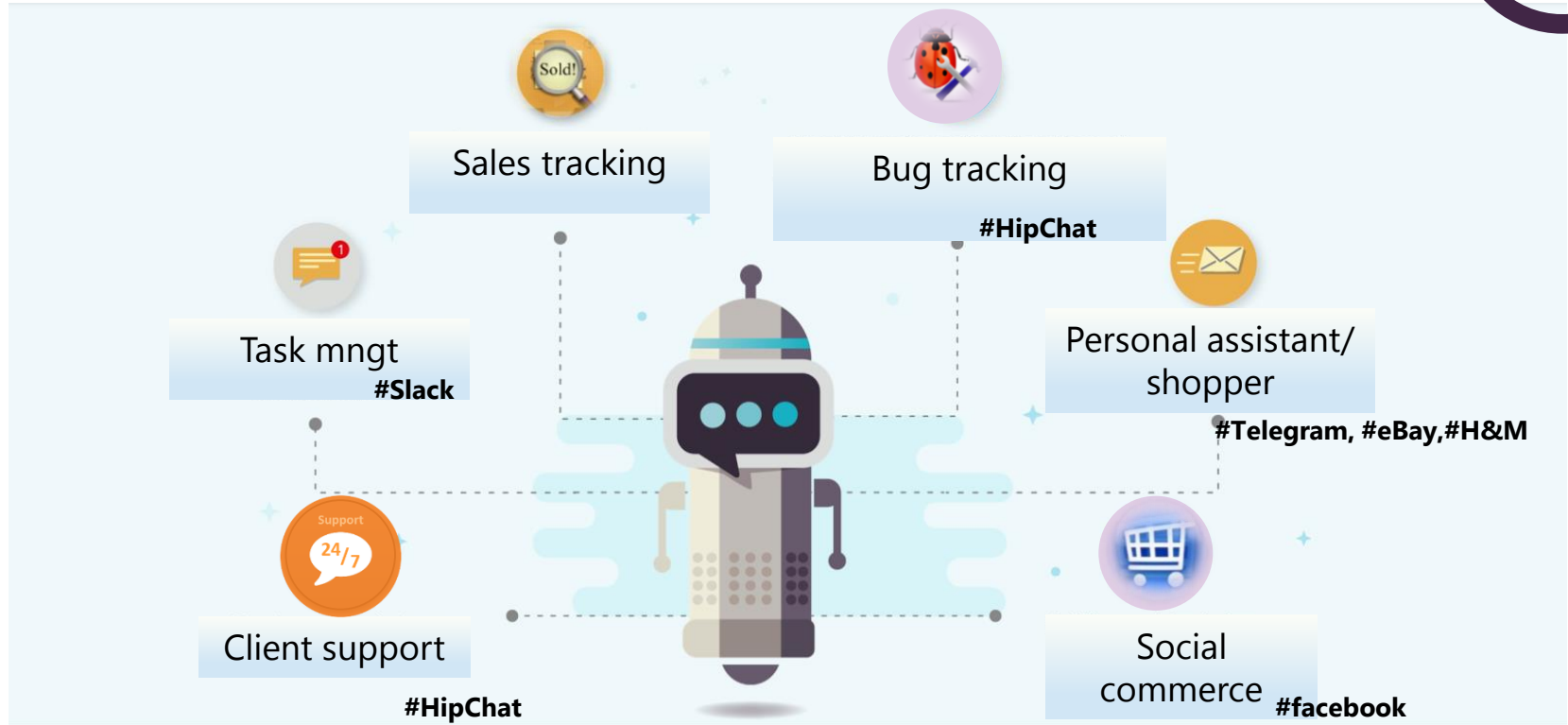
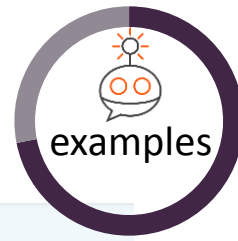
# “Zero Friction” magic moment bots

**KLM bot:**

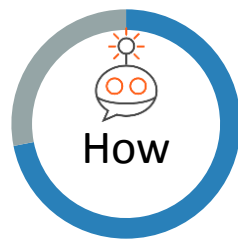




# Enterprises are recruiting bots



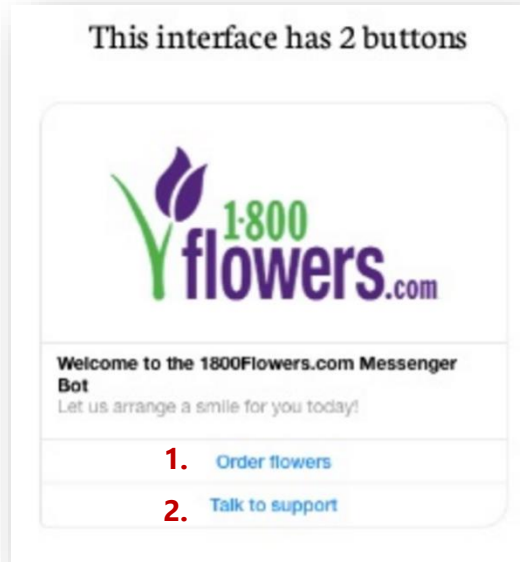
# Keep it Simple and Short!



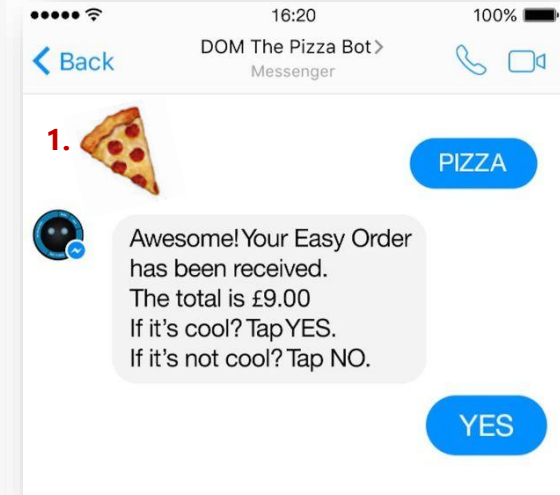
This interface has 27 buttons



This interface has 2 buttons



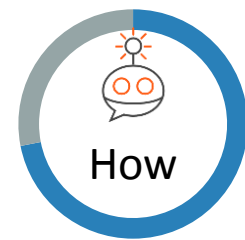
Order pizza with emoji



Source: <http://www.slideshare.net/alexgodin/22-bot-rules-63138588>



*Can chatbots replace a human representative?*



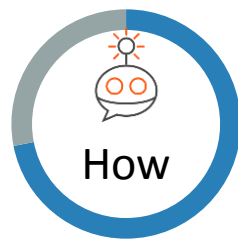
*No, a chatbot should escalate to a live agent when:*



- 1 The customer's request is not understandable.
- 2 The customer appears to be annoyed or frustrated.
- 3 The customer's request cannot be handled in self-service (due to rules or policies).
- 4 The customer's request is better served by an agent (e.g., conversion or attrition).
- 5 It is a high-value transaction and your company wants a live agent to close the sales opportunity.
- 6 The customer explicitly requests a human agent.

*Source: [24]7.com*

# How to avoid a bad bot?



## Never let a bot stand alone

Have to be part of the entire customer engagement strategy and collaborate across LoBs

## Keep it relevant

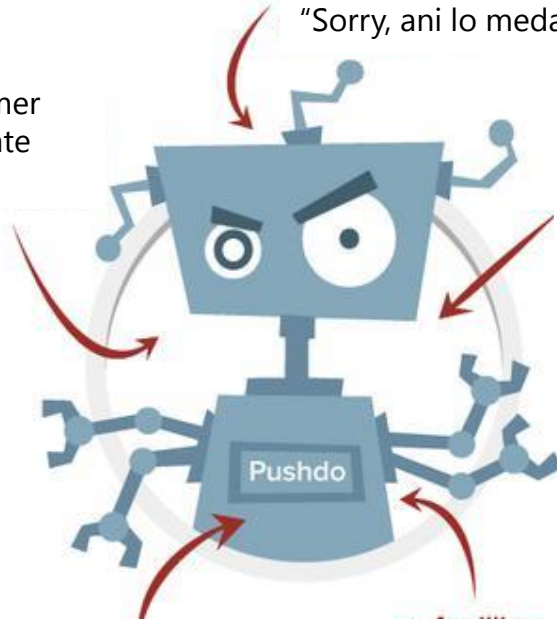
Chatbots aren't set-and-forget solutions. Plan content maintenance and bot learning

NLP:

"Sorry, ani lo medaber ivrit tov!"

## Escalate on time

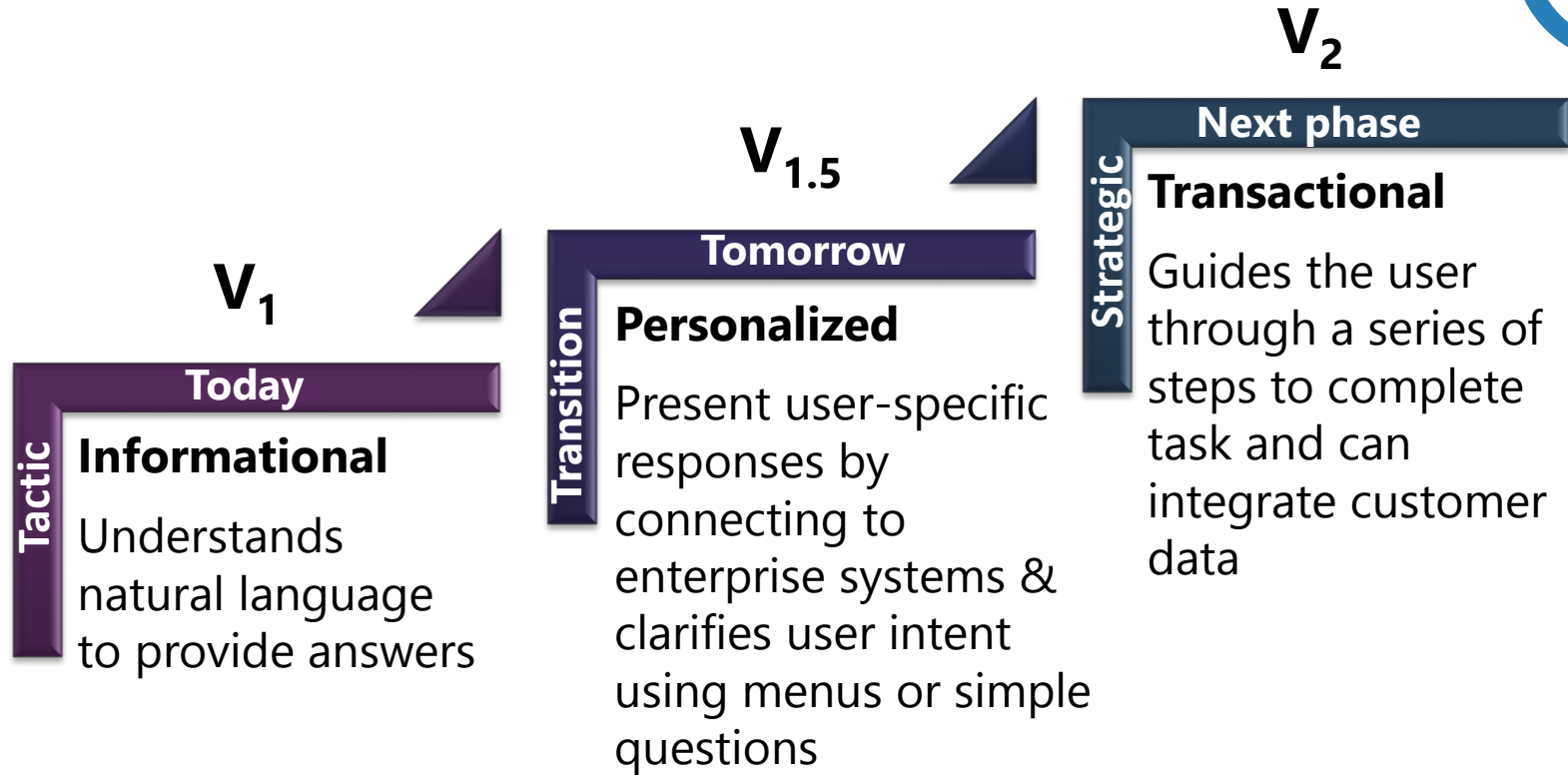
If customers don't get the right answer quickly enough, they will become frustrated and leave



## Don't pretend it's a human

Make sure customers **don't** think they're chatting with a real person.

# Chatbots evolution



# New IT organization



## IT Governance

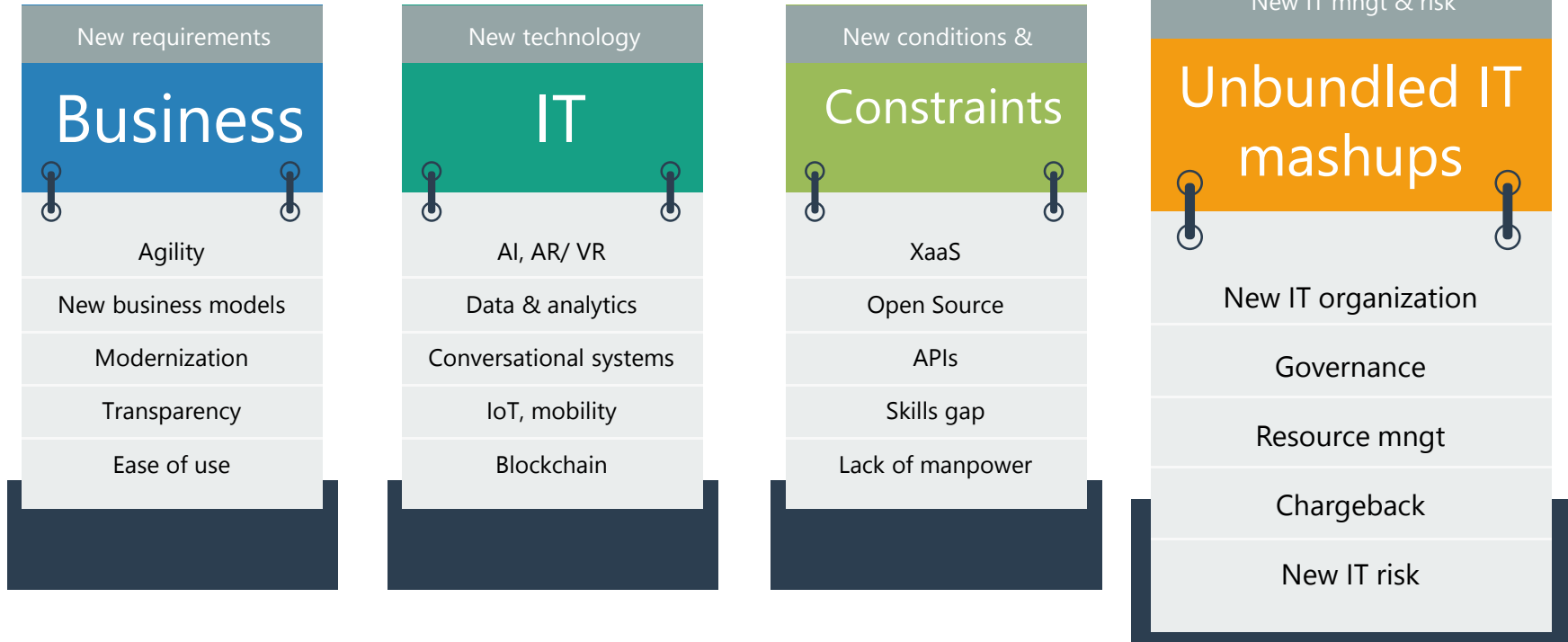
- IT structure & resource mngt
- Data Governance



## IT Risk



# Why do we need to change a well established IT?



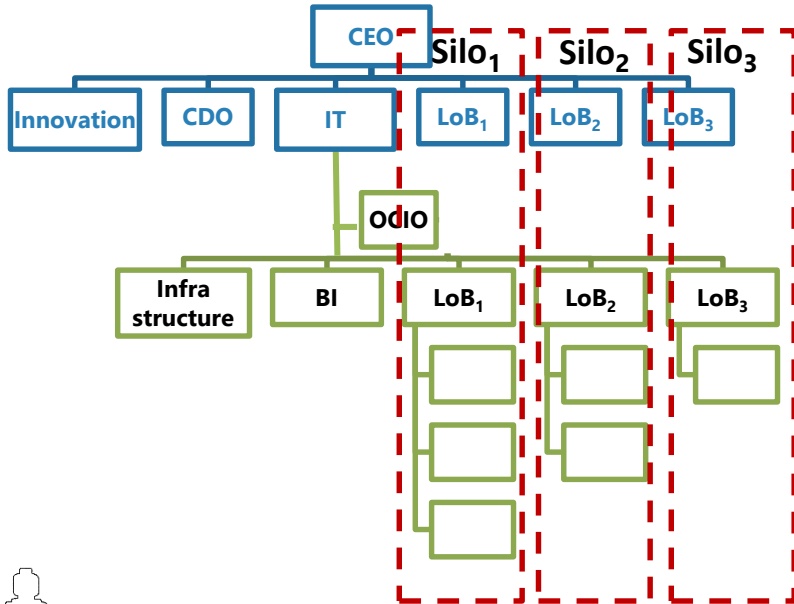


# Unbundled mashups effect on IT structure

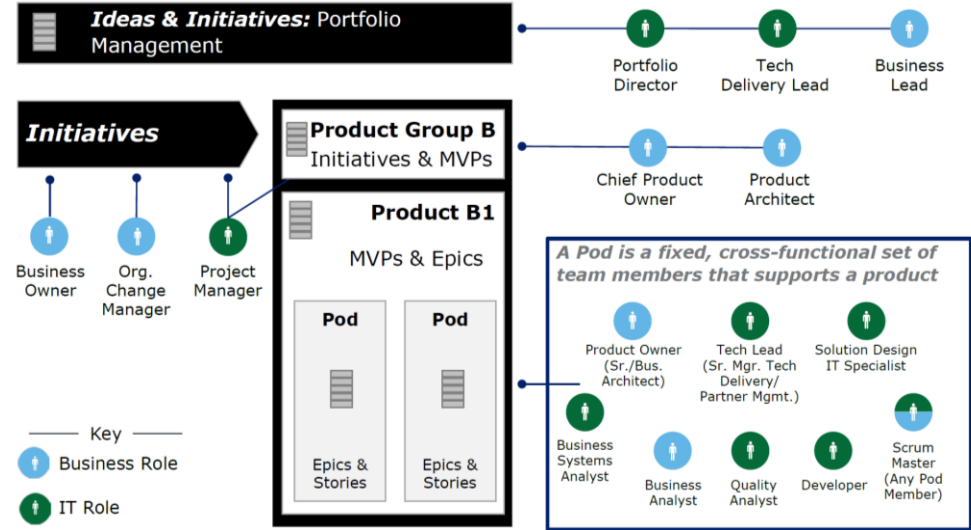
- The world runs on SW and **technology is in the core** business
- **T2M** has become crucial
- Making a good SW depends on **people** rather than technology
- “**1-2 Pizza model**” is moving from startups to enterprise as a strategy for organizing teams
- From **SILO** organization to **MASH UP TEAM** working with the business
- **Interaction** between business people with a deep understanding of the domain & technologists who support them

# Break the functional silos

**Sequential project** phases with **different skill** groups



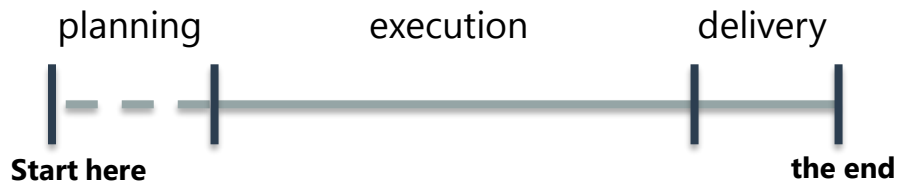
**Multi skilled,**  
**result oriented** teams



*Source: Deloitte*

# Products over projects

Most **SW development** uses the **project model**



Within **defined time-slots** and **budgets**

SW development as a **project, doesn't fit** the needs of the **modern business and we all feel it in our gut**

**On-going discovery** process that runs **concurrently with development**



We **should build products** that support underlying **business processes**, which continue as long as the **business is worthwhile**

# Data governance

## Is not about:

- data itself
- data protection
- data retention
- records mngt



## It's all about:

- How is data managed by the business
- Applying the correct level of control

# Big data – huge problem



- **70%** of CMOs are doing nothing with their data due to data overload
- **People** make mistakes, which cause **more losses** than hackers

# Filter unwanted data



**Data potential:**  
good data, old data, outdated  
data, gibberish data

**Data assets:**  
the good and  
useful data



New **governance** approaches &  
**structure**

# Let's organize our data

## Management aspect



### **Knowledge**

What do we have/ can be done/ what are we looking for?  
Familiarity with analytics tools/ predictive analytics



### **Ownership**

Who owns the data?



### **Identity mng:**

Who can enter/ edit/ delete the data?

## Technical aspect



### **Legal**

Understanding the regulation & future regulations direction



### **Compliance**

Terms of use of partners, 3d party providers, internet/social companies



### **Ethics**

It is legal, but we do not want to use this data



# The CDO... - Chief Data Officer

..needs a t-shaped skills set that combines business acumen with data or analytics skills



...is a business executive—  
not a technician,  
programmer or  
data scientist



...with a creative mind

Business insights from existing data  
New ideas what to do with data



Structured Data  
Meta data



Unstructured Data  
Print, email, video, audio, multimedia

Source: Smart Data Collective

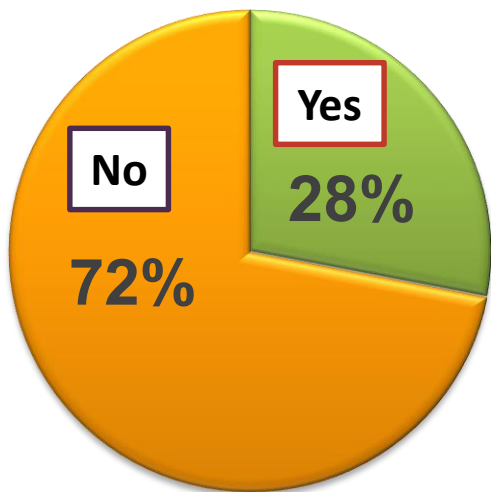
# Align data to a business strategy





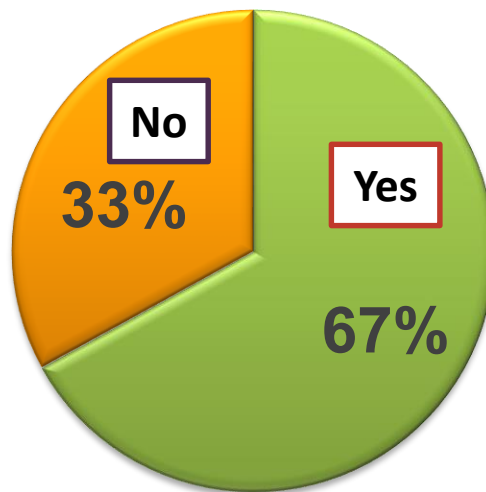
# Does your organization have a CDO?

Israel



STKI 2017

WW

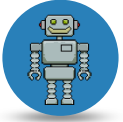


CDO club 2017

# Summary



The meteor shower of **new technologies** and methodologies is flooding the IT sky



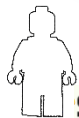
**"Digital natives"** are not only offering competitive services in a **cheaper and more efficient way**, but they are staying completely **under** the regulation radar



In order to meet the competition, traditional organizations will need to develop a **mechanism** in order to adopt this technology - what works, what is right for us, an innovation lab which allows us to **experiment and fail** at a low price



ITOs will need to **re-examine** all existing work methods:  
**Data governance** and **SW development** will be the first ones to be changed



# That's it. Thank you!



Have a  
**Coffee Brake**

We Back in 30 Minutes

**Galit  
Fein**

STKI EVP &  
senior analyst  
[galit@stki.info](mailto:galit@stki.info)

**15:30 - You are invited to  
Israeli Products & Services positioning 2017**